



# NEWSLETTER

BRUNSWICK COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY  
BOX 632, SHALLOTTE, NORTH CAROLINA

Vol. VI, No. 3

August, 1966

## RUSSELLBOROUGH EXCAVATION COMPLETED

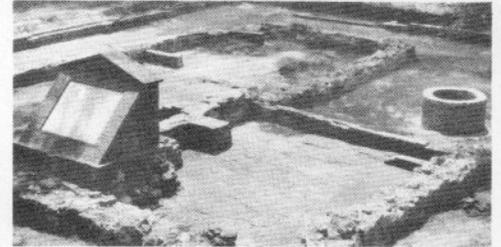
During the summer the excavation of the ruin of the mansion known as Russellborough, Castle Dobbs, Castle Tryon and Bellfont, was completed at Brunswick Town. One of the interesting features of the ruin, besides the Dutchbrick floors and the tunnel to the river from the cellar, was a brick-lined well inside one of the rooms of the cellar. During excavation of the well a number of restorable bottles were found, but most interesting of all was a large iron band with an eye for suspension, with a number of hooks attached to the rim. This band was apparently used to hang bottles of wine, buckets of butter, or other items inside the cool well before serving. When completely excavated the well was only six feet deep, and stood almost half full of water, revealing the high water table beneath the house, and supplying a clue to the function of the tunnel as a drain.

In the southeast room of the cellar the remains of a burned cabinet were found. As the fire consumed the house and its contents the cabinet burned, leaving only the hinges and locks to reveal its position, along with its contents. Two wine bottles with "W Dry, Cape Fear, 1766" were lying side by side. Near-by were a group of straight razor blades, a pair of brass dividers, and a whole earthenware teacup, fragments of a patched porcelain teacup, a copper tea-kettle, and a medicine bottle with its contents still inside, objects once held inside the destroyed cabinet.

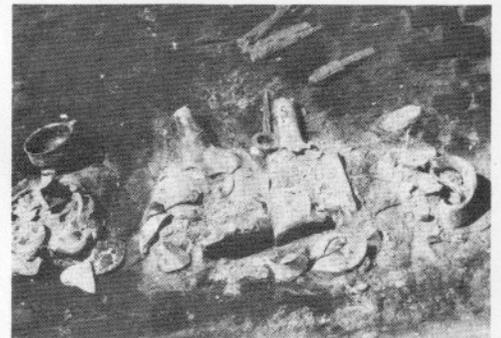
In the adjoining room a flintlock pistol was lying among the fallen plaster and charcoal and ashes from the burned West Indies style mansion, the first complete pistol yet recovered from the Brunswick Town ruins. As excavation progressed inside the northwest room, a whole bottle was found against the foundation wall of the house. This was the first whole bottle recovered at Brunswick, but this discovery was soon followed by the finding of several more whole bottles that had been thrown against the outside of the brick-lined well.

These objects and others recovered during the Russellborough excavation will be on exhibit in the visitor center-museum soon to be completed.

Stanley South, Archaeologist  
N. C. Dept. of Archives & History



The excavated ruin of Russellborough



Objects lying on the floor at the Russellborough ruin



Flintlock pistol on the floor at the Russellborough ruin



One of several bottles recovered from the ruin

## The Gause Tomb

By C. B. Berry  
Crescent Beach, South Carolina

An unusual and interesting memorial to a family that was prominent in the life and activities of Brunswick County in the Colonial Period can still be seen on an old plantation site just five miles from Shallotte. The brick burial tomb of John Julius Gause (1774-1836) is located some 500 feet eastward from a dirt road (State Road No. 1154) and about the same distance South of the run of Jinnys Branch. It is also a little over a mile Northeast of the entrance roads to Gause's Landing and Ocean Isle Beach.

The Gause families were first noted in North Carolina in Bertie Precinct in the 1730's. One William Gause sold two tracts in that area in 1735 and in 1736. There is much evidence, although no proof for this record, to indicate that this William Gause moved to what is now coastal Horry County, South Carolina. The South Carolina Archives contain grants and plats of land granted to William Gause shortly after he sold his lands in North Carolina in 1736. One plat for 150 acres, bounded on all sides by vacant lands, was dated May 11, 1737. Another plat for 250 acres shows the sea shore and the "Middle Swash", as White Point Swash was known in those days. This Swash was later known as "Gause's Inlet" or "Gause's Swash" and shows as such in many later deeds. The plat for this 250 acre grant is also dated May 11, 1737. Gause's Swash, now White Point Swash, is located at the present day Windy Hill Beach and you cross it on U. S. Highway 17 when you drive South. It is adjacent to the Sherwood Forest family camp ground.

In deeds and other old records in Charleston, South Carolina, William Gause is referred to in South Carolina as an "Inn Keeper". He was the ancestor of the Gause families in Brunswick County as well as in Horry County. Very few descendants with the Gause name remain in Brunswick County or in the Windy Hill Beach area in South Carolina. However, there are many descendants scattered throughout the nation. An old Gause cemetery and a settlement of some of these descendants exists today in Horry County between Red Bluff and the town of Loris. Two of our Historical Society's members are known descendants of these Gause families, Mrs. R. R. Stone (Erla Roberts Swain) and Mrs. J. A. McNeil (Gertrude Gause).

In recent times there have been some published records and articles that help preserve the memory of the Gause families and the old Gause Tomb. In 1959, an interesting publication came out entitled LOWER CAPE FEAR GRAVE STONE RECORDS, a collection by R. V. Asbury, Jr., Jeannette Cox St. Amand and Ida Brooks Kellam. This record not only gives a sketch of the Gause Tomb with a detailed description but also lists inscriptions from numerous grave markers in the adjacent cemetery. On February 14, 1962, THE STATE PORT PILOT, Southport, N. C. published a long article entitled, "Gause Landing Has History" by Eugene Fallon. This article included pictures of Gause Landing and the old tomb.

Old William Gause, Senior, the Inn Keeper at Windy Hill Beach had six sons. They were: William Gause, Jr., John Gause, Needham Gause, Charles Gause, Benjamin Gause and Bryan Gause. It is known that at least two of these sons moved to Brunswick County prior to the Revolution--probably about 1762 when William Gause, Jr. purchased land on Shallotte Sound. John Gause also moved here about the same time and both of these brothers served in the Revolution. William was

wounded and lost a leg. He later served in the House of Commons from Brunswick County in 1778 when he was thirty-three years of age. His home seems to have been at or near Gause's Landing. Bishop Francis Asbury, in his journals, speaks of visiting "Father William Gause" on several occasions. He was also host to President George Washington on his southern tour on April 27, 1791. In his diary, Washington wrote: "Monday 25th. Dined with the citizens of the place at a public dinner given by them -- went to a Ball in the evening at which there were 62 ladies -- illuminations, bonfires & etc. Tues. 26th. April: Having sent my carriage across the day before, I left Wilmington about 6 o'clock accompanied by most of the Gentlemen of the town and breakfasted at Mr. Ben Smith's; lodged at one Russ 25 miles from Wilmington -- an indifferent house. Wednesday, April 27, 1791: Breakfasted at Willm. Gause's a little out of the direct Road 14 miles -- crossed the boundary line between No. & South Carolina abt. half after 12 o'clock which is 10 miles from Gause's --dined at a private house (one Cochran's,) about 2 miles farther -- and lodged at Mr. Varen's 14 miles more and 2 miles short of the long bay..."

John Gause, the Revolutionary Veteran and brother of William, Jr., is a known ancestor of Mrs. Stone and perhaps also of Mrs. McNeil. He was also the father of John Julius Gause who was responsible for having the old Gause Tomb built.

Just below the Carolina Boundary there is a village called Little River which has existed since before the Revolution. The first post office was opened there on August 20, 1823, with John B. Bruard serving as Postmaster. An 1820 map of the Little River area shows "Bruard's Store" located near the present day boat ~~mak~~ docks. This was evidently the location of the post office. In his will dated January 20, 1827, John B. Bruard leaves all his possessions to "my affectionate son-in-law, John Julius Gause."

John Julius Gause married first, his cousin, Elizabeth Bacot Gause, daughter of William Gause, Jr., but she apparently died young. He next married Maria Theresa Bruard, the postmaster's daughter. He also had a third marriage to Emily R. Miller.

The will of John Julius Gause is dated 3 May 1836 and was proved in September 1836. It is recorded in Will Book B, Page 171, Southport, N. C. In this will he not only names his children and grandchildren but authorizes the building of the Gause Tomb and tells us who is to be interred there:

"Reserving from (aforementioned distribution) a sum sufficient to build a family vault for the interment of my remains and that of my family as hereinafter directed. It is my request that my body should be placed in the vault with my two dead wives until a new one can be built at the old family grounds on the plantation late the residence of Samuel Gause, deceased, estate. Then I request my executors to have my own remains interred therein, those of my two wives, Mr. and Mrs. Bruards and my children that are within the vault or lie interred in the old burying ground. This I enjoin on my executors to have carried into effect immediately after my death.

"Son, Frederick B., Friend and kinsman, Samuel Frink, sons John P., Samuel S. and George W. Gause, Executors....3 May 1836....John J. Gause"

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"Son, Frederick B., Friend and kinsman, Samuel Frink, sons John P., Samuel S. and George W. Gause, Executors....3 May 1836....John J. Gause"

# THE 1800 CENSUS OF BRUNSWICK COUNTY

Compiled from Micro-film records in the Wilmington Public Library, Wilmington, N. C.  
by Mrs. Lucille D. Blake.

The 1800 Census separated the white males and the white females and divided them into the following age groups: under 10 , 10 to 16, 26 to 45, and 45 and over, all other free persons, and slaves.

	White										Other free persons Slaves					
	Males					Females										
	under 10	10 - 16	16 - 26	26 - 45	Over 45	under 10	10 - 16	16 - 26	26 - 45	Over 45						
Elkanah Allen	-	0	0	0	1	0	-	2	0	1	0	0	-	0	10	
Benjamin Rowell	-	0	2	1	1	1	0	-	0	2	0	0	1	-	0	37
Elkanah Allen	-	2	1	0	0	1	-	1	2	0	0	0	-	-	0	4
Ezekiah Jacobs	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	4	0
George Kersey	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	4	0
Richmond Chavors	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	8	0
Thomas Newel	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	3	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	0
Joshua Newel	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	2	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
Mary Newel	-	0	1	0	0	0	-	2	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
William Boyd	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	0
Richard Davis	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	8	0
Jesse Bratley	-	0	0	1	0	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	2
James Jones	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	1
James Lewis	-	0	1	1	1	0	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
John Vines	-	1	2	0	0	1	-	0	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
Josiah Brown	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	2	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	0
William Keith	-	2	2	0	0	1	-	1	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
Caleb Peavy	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	3	0
William Keith	-	1	0	1	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	4
William Ketta	-	0	0	0	1	0	-	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	0
Nehemiah Ketta	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	3	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	0
Jno. Gordon Gammon	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	2	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	0
Solomon Taylor	-	2	1	2	0	1	-	0	1	0	1	0	-	-	0	0
Joshua Plot	-	2	0	0	1	0	-	2	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	0
Caleb Peavy	-	0	1	0	0	0	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	2	0
William Liles	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	0
James Ellis	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	0	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	0
William Dry	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	0	7
Mary Roots	-	0	1	0	0	1	-	2	1	0	0	1	-	-	0	17
Richard Claton	-	1	0	2	1	0	-	1	0	1	0	0	-	-	0	1
Mary Berry	-	1	0	0	0	0	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	-	0	11
James Williams	-	2	1	0	1	0	-	1	0	1	1	0	-	-	0	14
Roger Freeman	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	8	0
Ozias Littleton	-	1	0	0	1	0	-	1	1	0	1	0	-	-	0	1
Margaret Williams	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	0	0	1	0	1	-	-	0	1
Daniel Curry	-	0	0	0	1	1	-	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	0	0
Isaac Scipper	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	0	0	0	0	0	-	-	8	0

## 1800 CENSUS OF BRUNSWICK COUNTY, cont.

Benjamin Chiners	- 2 0 1 1 0	-- 2 0 0 1 0	--- 0 0
Urius Scipper	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 8 0
Ann Carrol	- 1 0 0 1 0	-- 1 0 0 1 0	--- 0 0
Benjamin Liles	- 1 1 1 0 1	-- 2 0 1 0 1	--- 0 1
Jacob Hays	- 0 0 1 0 0	-- 0 0 0 1 0	--- 6 0
Samuel Leonard	- 1 0 1 1 1	-- 1 0 1 1 1	--- 0 1
John H ays	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 7 0
John Evans	- 2 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 0 1 0	--- 0 1
John Casome	- 1 2 0 1 0	-- 2 1 0 1 0	--- 0 3
Williams Adkins	- 1 0 0 1 0	-- 3 0 0 1 0	--- 0 0
Solomon Combo	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 5 0
Rheub in Combo	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 6 0
Joshua Hewitt	- 1 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 1 0 0	--- 0 0
James Ganey	- 1 0 1 0 0	-- 0 0 1 0 0	--- 0 0
Stephen Ganey	- 2 0 0 1 0	-- 1 0 0 1 0	--- 0 0
Charles Peavy	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 14 0
James Freeman	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 2 0
Thomas Richardson	- 0 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 0 1 0	--- 0 38
Rebecca Ketta	- 0 1 0 0 0	-- 1 1 0 1 0	--- 0 0
James Freeman	- 3 0 0 1 0	-- 2 2 2 0 0	--- 0 1
James Jacobs	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 5 0
Abram Freeman	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 10 0
Gabriel Holmes	- 1 0 1 0 0	-- 1 0 2 0 0	--- 0 0
Alexander King	- 2 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 1 0 0	--- 0 9
James Flin	- 2 1 0 1 0	-- 0 0 1 1 1	--- 0 0
Benjamin Graves	- 2 1 2 0 1	-- 1 1 2 0 0	--- 0 0
Aney Turner	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 1	--- 0 9
Sam'l Freeman	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 14 0
Emelia Bearfoot	- 1 1 0 0 0	-- 0 0 1 0 1	--- 0 0
John Hall	- 2 0 0 1 0	-- 2 0 0 1 0	--- 0 28
William Hall	- 0 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 0 10
William Hall	- 1 0 1 0 0	-- 1 0 1 0 0	--- 0 15
Jim Boy McKenzie	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 1 10
Robert Gibbs	- 0 0 0 1 0	-- 2 1 0 0 1	--- 0 23
James Flowers	- 1 0 0 1 0	-- 0 0 0 1 0	--- 0 8
John G. Scule	- 1 0 1 1 0	-- 1 3 0 1 0	--- 0 24
John Wilkinson	- 1 0 0 0 1	-- 2 1 1 0 1	--- 0 16
Solomon Roberts	- 0 0 2 0 1	-- 0 0 2 0 1	--- 0 0
Andrew Reed	- 0 2 0 0 1	-- 3 0 2 0 1	--- 0 0
Samuel Vines	- 1 0 1 0 1	-- 0 1 1 0 1	--- 0 0
John Pridgeon	- 0 0 0 1 0	-- 3 3 0 1 0	--- 0 0
Shadrick Register	- 3 0 0 1 0	-- 1 0 0 1 0	--- 0 2
Susan Burdeaux	- 0 1 0 1 0	-- 1 1 0 1 0	--- 0 9
George Davis	- 0 0 0 1 0	-- 1 1 0 1 0	--- 0 2
Moses Scipper	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 5 0
Jesse Scipper	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 3 0
John Potter	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 6 0
James Potter	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 7 0
Robert Potter	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 4 0
Abram Scipper	- 0 0 0 0 0	-- 0 0 0 0 0	--- 6 1
John Scipper	- 1 0 0 1 0	-- 0 1 1 1 0	--- 0 0
John Pounds	- 3 0 0 1 0	-- 3 0 0 1 0	--- 0 0
John Pounds	- 0 0 0 0 1	-- 0 0 2 0 1	--- 0 0
William Watson	- 0 0 1 0 0	-- 1 0 0 2 1	--- 0 0

## 1800 CENSUS OF BRUNSWICK COUNTY, cont.

William Roberts	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 2 0 0 1	-0 0
Charles Gause	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 2 0 1 0	-0 18
Thomas Leonard	-2 0 1 0 0	-0 0 1 0 0	-0 15
Stephen Callume	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 2
John Adkins	-0 0 1 0 0	-3 0 0 1 0	-0 0
Benjamin Mills	-0 1 0 1 0	-2 1 0 1 0	-0 17
Miles Potter	-2 2 0 1 0	-2 0 0 1 0	-0 3
Martha Sullavan	-1 0 3 1 0	-1 0 0 0 1	-0 5
Richard Parrish	-2 0 0 1 0	-2 0 1 1 0	-0 11
Lewis Sellars	-0 0 2 0 0	-0 1 0 0 0	-0 0
Jesse Sellars	-0 0 3 1 0	-0 0 0 1 1	-0 0
Henry Leonard	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 0
Henry Leonard	-0 0 1 0 0	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 0
Daniel Bennet	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 3 2 0 1	-0 0
George Smith	-1 0 0 0 1	-2 1 0 1 0	-0 0
Richard Harris	-1 0 2 0 1	-3 1 0 1 0	-0 0
Absalam Robbins	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 0 1 0 0	-0 0
Arthur Robbins	-0 1 1 0 1	-0 1 1 0 1	-0 39
Benjamin Robbins	-3 1 0 1 0	-0 2 0 0 0	-0 0
Arthur Robbins	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 0
James Russ	-2 0 0 1 0	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0
Mathew Brinson	-1 0 0 0 1	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 0
Oxford Beesley	-0 0 2 0 1	-0 2 0 0 1	-0 1
John Turner Povel	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 2
Edward Sullivan	-0 1 2 0 1	-1 0 0 0 1	-0 0
Henry Goodman	-1 2 0 0 1	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 0
John Poisson	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 14
James Read	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 0 0 0 0	-0 31
Sarah Eagle	-0 0 0 0 0	-0 0 1 1 0	-0 29
William Mills	-2 2 1 0 1	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0
Samuel Hall	-4 2 0 1 0	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 20
Thos. H. Hooper	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0 0 0 0	-0 31
Sanda Shaw	-0 0 1 0 0	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 70
Alfred Moore	-0 0 2 1 0	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 111
Benjamin Smith	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0 1 2 0	-0 199
John Greer	-2 2 0 0 0	-1 1 1 1 0	-0 8
William Snell	-0 0 0 0 1	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 0
William Boatwright	-0 0 0 1 0	-5 0 0 1 0	-0 2
Abram Boten	-1 0 1 0 1	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 0
Ann Fuller	-0 0 0 0 0	-0 0 1 1 0	-0 1
James G. Ramsey	-0 1 0 0 1	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 0
Thomas Sellars	-3 3 0 1 0	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0
Neil Galloway	-0 0 1 0 0	-0 0 1 0 0	-0 1
Sarah Galloway	-0 0 0 0 0	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 7
Nathan Croker	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 0 0 0 1	-0 0
Ephriam Sutton	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 3 0 1 0	-0 0
Joshua Frankcom	-0 0 1 0 0	-1 0 1 0 0	-0 0
Henry Long	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 0 2 0 1	-0 4
Sarah Thompson	-3 0 0 0 1	-1 0 0 0 1	-0 0
Jane James	-0 0 0 1 0	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 1
Sedgwick Springs	-3 1 0 0 1	-0 1 0 1 0	-0 3
Benjamin Blaney	-1 0 0 2 0	-2 1 0 1 0	-0 9
Sarah Wade	-2 1 1 1 0	-0 0 1 0 1	-0 0
Thomas Boatwright	-1 0 0 1 0	-1 0 0 1 0	-0 1